Texas A\&M University San Antonio 21-22 Descriptive Statistics for Survey Items

*participants can select more than one race/ethnicity; totals may exceed 100\%

| Measure | All Students <br> $(\%)$ | 95\% Confidence <br> Interval | National Sample <br> (\%) | Significantly Different <br> from |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age |  |  |  |  |
| $18-22$ | $50 \%$ | $(0.45,0.55)$ | $67 \%$ | X |


| Measure | All Students <br> $(\%)$ | 95\% Confidence <br> Interval | National Sample <br> (\%) | Significantly Different <br> from National Sample |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chronic Disease | $3 \%$ | $(0.01,0.05)$ | $1 \%$ | X |

[^0]| Measure | All Students (\%) | 95\% Confidence Interval | National Sample (\%) | Significantly Different from National Sample |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Academic impairment from mental health, past 4 weeks** |  |  |  |  |
| None | 10\% | (0.07, 0.13) | 14\% | X |
| 1-2 days | 27\% | (0.22, 0.31) | 28\% |  |
| 3-5 days | 30\% | (0.26, 0.34) | 26\% |  |
| 6 or more days | 29\% | (0.25, 0.33) | 25\% |  |
| Self-Injury and Suicide |  |  |  |  |
| Non-suicidal self-injury, past year |  |  |  |  |
| Any | 23\% | (0.19, 0.27) | 28\% | X |
| Cutting self | 4\% | (0.02, 0.06) | 6\% |  |
| Burning self | 1\% | (0.00, 0.02) | 2\% |  |
| Punching or banging self | 6\% | (0.04, 0.08) | 10\% | X |
| Scratching self | 7\% | (0.05, 0.10) | 10\% | X |
| Biting self | 5\% | (0.02, 0.06) | 9\% |  |
| Interfering with wound healing | 5\% | (0.03, 0.07) | 9\% | X |
| Carving words or symbols in skin | 0\% | (0.00, 0.00) | 1\% |  |
| Rubbing sharp objects on skin | 3\% | (0.02, 0.05) | 3\% |  |
| Punching or banging wall or object | 5\% | $(0.03,0.07)$ | 7\% |  |
| Other | 1\% | (0.00, 0.02) | 2\% |  |
| Suicidality |  |  |  |  |
| Seriously thought about attempting suicide, past year | 13\% | (0.10, 0.16) | 14\% |  |
| Made a plan for attempting suicide, past year (among those with suicidal ideation) | 31\% | (0.18, 0.43) | 41\% |  |
| Attempted suicide, past year (among those with suicidal ideation) | 10\% | (0.02, 0.18) | 9\% |  |
| Previous Diagnosis of Mental Disorders |  |  |  |  |
| Mental disorders |  |  |  |  |
| Any | 43\% | (0.38, 0.48) | 47\% |  |
| Depression (e.g., major depressive disorder, persistent depressive disorder) | 24\% | (0.20, 0.28) | 26\% |  |
| Anxiety (e.g., generalized anxiety disorder, phobias) | 28\% | (0.23, 0.32) | 31\% |  |
| Bipolar (e.g., bipolar I or II, cyclothymia) | 2\% | (0.01, 0.04) | 3\% |  |
| Obsessive-compulsive or related disorders (e.g., obsessivecompulsive disorder, body dysmorphia) | 2\% | (0.01, 0.04) | 5\% | X |
| Trauma and stressor related disorders (e.g., post-traumatic stress disorder) | 9\% | (0.06, 0.11) | 8\% |  |

[^1]| Measure | All Students (\%) | 95\% Confidence Interval | National Sample (\%) | Significantly Different from National Sample |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mental disorders, continued |  |  |  |  |
| Neurodevelopmental disorder or intellectual disability (e.g., attention deficit disorder, intellectual disability, autism spectrum disorder) | 6\% | (0.04, 0.08) | 8\% |  |
| Psychosis (e.g., schizophrenia, schizo-affective disorder) | 0\% | (0.00, 0.01) | 0\% |  |
| Personality disorder (e.g., antisocial personality disorder, paranoid personality disorder) | 2\% | (0.00, 0.03) | 1\% |  |
| Eating disorder (e.g., anorexia nervosa, bulimia nervosa) | 2\% | (0.01, 0.04) | 5\% | X |
| Substance use disorder (e.g., alcohol abuse, abuse of other drugs) | 1\% | (0.00, 0.02) | 1\% |  |
| Health Behaviors and Lifestyle |  |  |  |  |
| Substance use, past 30 days |  |  |  |  |
| Cigarettes | 12\% | (0.09, 0.15) | 24\% | X |
| Vape pen or E-Cigarette | 11\% | $(0.08,0.14)$ | 16\% | X |
| Marijuana | 12\% | (0.09, 0.15) | 18\% | X |
| Cocaine | 1\% | (0.00, 0.01) | 1\% |  |
| Heroin | 0\% | (0.00, 0.00) | 0\% |  |
| Methamphetamines | 0\% | (0.00, 0.01) | 0\% | X |
| Other stimulants without a prescription or more than prescribed | 1\% | (0.00, 0.01) | 1\% |  |
| MDMA (also known as Ecstacy or Molly) | 0\% | (0.00, 0.00) | 0\% |  |
| Opioid pain relievers without a prescription or more than prescribed | 1\% | (0.00, 0.01) | 0\% |  |
| Benzodiazepenes | 1\% | (0.00, 0.02) | 0\% | X |
| Ketamine (also known as K, Special K) | 0\% | (0.00, 0.00) | 0\% |  |
| LSD (also known as acid) | 0\% | (0.00, 0.01) | 0\% |  |
| Psilocybin (also known as magic mushrooms, boomers, shrooms) | 1\% | (0.00, 0.01) | 1\% |  |
| Kratom | 0\% | (0.00, 0.01) | 0\% |  |
| Athletic performance enhancers | 0\% | (0.00, 0.00) | 0\% |  |
| Other drugs without a prescription | 0\% | (0.00, 0.01) | 0\% |  |
| Violence |  |  |  |  |
| Have been struck or physically injured by another person in the past 12 months | 0\% | (0.00, 0.00) | 1\% |  |


| Measure | All Students (\%) | 95\% Confidence Interval | National Sample (\%) | Significantly Different from National Sample |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Help-Seeking |  |  |  |  |
| I know where to go to access resources |  |  |  |  |
| Agree or strongly agree | 79\% | (0.75, 0.83) | 76\% |  |
| Think you needed help for emotional or mental health problems, past year |  |  |  |  |
| Strongly Agree | 30\% | (0.26, 0.34) | 30\% |  |
| Agree | 18\% | (0.15, 0.22) | 18\% |  |
| Somewhat agree | 14\% | (0.11, 0.18$)$ | 14\% |  |
| Somewhat disagree | 6\% | (0.04, 0.08) | 5\% |  |
| Disagree | 11\% | $(0.08,0.14)$ | 11\% |  |
| Strongly disagree | 10\% | (0.08, 0.13) | 10\% |  |
| Did not answer | 10\% | (0.07, 0.13) | 12\% |  |
| Psychotropic medication |  |  |  |  |
| Current | 18\% | (0.14, 0.22) | 25\% | X |
| Any, past 12 months | 22\% | (0.18, 0.26) | 29\% | X |
| Antidepressants | 13\% | (0.10, 0.16) | 19\% | X |
| Anti-anxiety medications | 7\% | (0.05, 0.10) | 8\% |  |
| Psychostimulants | 4\% | (0.02, 0.05) | 6\% |  |
| Anti-psychotics | 1\% | (0.00, 0.01) | 1\% |  |
| Mood stabilizers | 2\% | (0.01, 0.03) | 2\% |  |
| Sleep medications | 5\% | (0.03, 0.06) | 4\% |  |
| Other | 1\% | (0.00, 0.02) | 2\% |  |
| Prescriber |  |  |  |  |
| General practitioner/nurse | 68\% | (0.58, 0.78) | 56\% | X |
| Psychiatrist | 31\% | (0.21, 0.40) | 43\% | X |
| Other type of health provider | 0\% | (0.00, 0.00) | 3\% |  |
| No prescription | 7\% | (0.02, 0.13) | 3\% | X |
| How helpful do you think the medication(s) was or has been for your mental or emotional health? |  |  |  |  |
| Very helpful | 36\% | (0.26, 0.47) | 40\% |  |
| Helpful | 35\% | (0.25, 0.46) | 31\% |  |
| Somewhat helpful | 20\% | (0.11, 0.29) | 22\% |  |
| Not helpful | 8\% | (0.02, 0.14) | 7\% |  |


| Measure | All Students (\%) | 95\% Confidence Interval | National Sample (\%) | Significantly Different from National Sample |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Whom would you talk to, if you were experiencing severe emotional distress? |  |  |  |  |
| Professional clinician | 36\% | (0.32, 0.41) | 40\% |  |
| Roommate | 8\% | (0.05, 0.10) | 18\% | X |
| Friend (who is not a roommate) | 40\% | (0.35, 0.44) | 46\% | X |
| Significant other | 39\% | (0.34, 0.43) | 36\% |  |
| Family member | 41\% | (0.36, 0.45) | 45\% |  |
| Religious counselor or other religious contact | 6\% | (0.04, 0.08) | 5\% |  |
| Support group | 5\% | (0.03, 0.07) | 3\% |  |
| Other non-clinical source | 1\% | (0.00, 0.02) | 1\% |  |
| No one | 11\% | (0.08, 0.14) | 8\% | X |
| Therapy or counseling for mental health |  |  |  |  |
| Past year | 33\% | (0.28, 0.37) | 39\% | X |
| Current (among those with any) | 40\% | (0.32, 0.49) | 55\% | X |
| Visits in past year, among those with any |  |  |  |  |
| 1-3 | 46\% | (0.37, 0.54) | 27\% | X |
| 4-6 | 24\% | (0.17, 0.32) | 20\% |  |
| 7-9 | 17\% | (0.10, 0.23) | 12\% |  |
| 10 or more | 13\% | (0.07, 0.19) | 41\% | X |


| Measure | All Students (\%) | 95\% Confidence Interval | National Sample (\%) | Significantly Different from National Sample |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Use of specific providers for therapy or counseling |  |  |  |  |
| Campus Provider A | 41\% | (0.33, 0.50) | 40\% |  |
| Campus Provider B | 1\% | (-0.01, 0.02) | 5\% | X |
| Campus Provider C | 0\% | (0.00, 0.00) | 0\% |  |
| Psychiatric emergency services | 1\% | (-0.01, 0.02) | 3\% |  |
| Inpatient psychiatric hospital | 2\% | (-0.01, 0.04) | 4\% |  |
| Partial hospitalization program | 0\% | (0.00, 0.00) | 2\% |  |
| Provider in the local community (not on campus) | 37\% | (0.29, 0.46) | 29\% | X |
| Provider in another location (such as hometown) | 14\% | (0.08, 0.20) | 46\% | X |
| Other | 14\% | (0.08, 0.20) | 6\% | X |
| How were your counseling or therapy sessions conducted? |  |  |  |  |
| In-person only | 25\% | (0.18, 0.33) | 32\% |  |
| Remote/telehealth only | 51\% | (0.43, 0.60) | 47\% |  |
| Both in-person and remote | 26\% | (0.18, 0.33) | 37\% | X |
| How helpful do you think therapy or counseling was or has been for your mental or emotional health? |  |  |  |  |
| Very helpful | 36\% | (0.30, 0.43) | 34\% |  |
| Helpful | 28\% | (0.22, 0.35) | 27\% |  |
| Somewhat helpful | 26\% | (0.20, 0.32) | 25\% |  |
| Not helpful | 9\% | (0.05, 0.13) | 13\% |  |
| Any medication or therapy for mental health |  |  |  |  |
| Past year | 41\% | (0.36, 0.45) | 47\% | X |
| Any visit to a health provider |  |  |  |  |
| Past year | 61\% | (0.56, 0.66) | 75\% | X |
| Received counseling or support for mental health from these sources, past year |  |  |  |  |
| Roommate | 6\% | (0.04, 0.08) | 16\% | $X$ |
| Friend (other than roommate) | 33\% | (0.28, 0.37) | 41\% | X |
| Significant other | 32\% | (0.28, 0.37) | 30\% |  |
| Family member | 29\% | (0.24, 0.33) | 37\% | X |
| Religious contact | 2\% | (0.01, 0.04) | 3\% |  |
| Support group | 2\% | (0.01, 0.04) | 2\% |  |
| Faculty member/professor | 0\% | (0.00, 0.01) | 1\% |  |
| Staff member | 33\% | (0.29, 0.38) | 24\% | $X$ |
| Other non-clinical source | 2\% | (0.01, 0.04) | 4\% | X |
| None of the above | 0\% | (0.00, 0.01) | 2\% | X |


|  | All Students <br> $(\%)$ | 95\% Confidence <br> Interval | National Sample <br> (\%) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Satisfaction with Therapy: Campus Providers |  |  |  |$\quad$| Significantly Different |
| :---: |
| from National Sample |


|  | All Students <br> (\%) | 95\% Confidence <br> Interval | National Sample <br> (\%) | Significantly Different <br> from National Sample |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Measure | Satisfaction with Therapy: Non-Campus Providers |  |  |  |

$\left.\begin{array}{lcccc} & \begin{array}{c}\text { All Students } \\ \text { (\%) }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { 95\% Confidence } \\ \text { Interval }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { National Sample } \\ \text { (\%) }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Significantly Different } \\ \text { from }\end{array} \\ \hline \text { Barriers and Facilitators to Help-Seeking }\end{array}\right]$

| Measure | All Students (\%) | 95\% Confidence Interval | National Sample (\%) | Significantly Different from National Sample |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Plan provides any coverage for local mental health visits |  |  |  |  |
| Yes, it definitely would | 30\% | (0.25, 0.35) | 27\% |  |
| I think it would but am not sure | 19\% | (0.15, 0.23) | 26\% | X |
| I have no idea | 26\% | (0.22, 0.31) | 23\% |  |
| I think it would not but am not sure | 6\% | (0.03, 0.08) | 6\% |  |
| No, it definitely would not | 5\% | (0.03, 0.07) | 3\% | X |
| Plan meets needs for mental health services |  |  |  |  |
| Have not needed plan to cover services | 18\% | (0.14, 0.22) | 20\% |  |
| Yes, everything I have needed is covered | 23\% | (0.19, 0.27) | 24\% |  |
| No, the coverage is inadequate to meet my needs | 8\% | (0.05, 0.11) | 8\% |  |
| Unsure | 38\% | (0.33, 0.43) | 33\% | X |
| Supportiveness of Academic and Social Environment |  |  |  |  |
| Talked with any academic personnel about mental health problems affecting performance |  |  |  |  |
| Past year | 14\% | (0.11, 0.18 ) | 18\% |  |
| Supportiveness of response by academic personnel |  |  |  |  |
| Very supportive | 53\% | (0.40, 0.66) | 48\% |  |
| Supportive | 40\% | (0.28, 0.53) | 42\% |  |
| Not supportive | 4\% | (-0.01, 0.08) | 7\% |  |
| Very unsupportive | 2\% | (-0.02, 0.05) | 3\% |  |
| Whom would you talk to about mental health problems affecting academic performance |  |  |  |  |
| Professor from one of my classes | 30\% | (0.26, 0.34) | 31\% |  |
| Academic advisor | 25\% | (0.21, 0.29) | 26\% |  |
| Another faculty member | 4\% | (0.02, 0.06) | 5\% |  |
| Teaching assistant | 1\% | (0.00, 0.01) | 2\% | X |
| Student services staff | 13\% | (0.10, 0.17) | 10\% | X |
| Dean of Students or Class Dean | 2\% | (0.01, 0.04) | 5\% | X |
| Other | 6\% | (0.04, 0.08) | 4\% |  |
| None of the above | 37\% | (0.32, 0.41) | 33\% |  |
| Persistence / Retention |  |  |  |  |
| I am confident that I will finish my degree no matter the challenges | 76\% | (0.72, 0.80) | 77\% |  |


| Measure | All Students (\%) | 95\% Confidence Interval | National Sample (\%) | Significantly Different from National Sample |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ethnicity Subcategories* |  |  |  |  |
| Black |  |  |  |  |
| African | 11\% | (0.01, 0.22) | 20\% |  |
| African American | 86\% | (0.74, 0.97) | 66\% | X |
| African Caribbean | 20\% | (0.07, 0.33) | 15\% |  |
| Afro-Latina/o/x | 11\% | (0.01, 0.22) | 7\% |  |
| Other | 3\% | $(-0.03,0.08)$ | 6\% |  |
| Asian |  |  |  |  |
| East Asian (e.g., Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Taiwanese) | 36\% | (0.07, 0.66) | 53\% |  |
| Southeast Asian (e.g., Cambodian, Vietnamese, Hmong) | 27\% | (0.00, 0.55) | 13\% |  |
| South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Nepalese, Sri Lankan) | 27\% | (0.00, 0.55) | 25\% |  |
| Filipina/o/x | 45\% | (0.15, 0.76) | 9\% | X |
| Other | 0\% | (0.00, 0.00) | 2\% |  |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  |
| Mexican/Mexican American | 91\% | (0.88, 0.94) | 54\% |  |
| Central American | 5\% | (0.03, 0.08) | 11\% | X |
| South American | 3\% | (0.01, 0.05) | 16\% |  |
| Caribbean | 2\% | (0.00, 0.03) | 13\% |  |
| Other | 4\% | (0.02, 0.06) | 7\% |  |

*participants can select more than one race/ethnicity; totals may exceed $100 \%$
Note: the confidence intervals are wide for these numbers, because the sample sizes are small


[^0]:    *How difficult have these problems made it for you to do your work, take care of things at home, or get along with other people?

[^1]:    **How many days have you felt that emotional or mental difficulties have hurt your academic performance?

